













Past tense

الْمَاضِي

She wrote	كَتَبَتْ هِيَ 	كَتَبَ هُوَ 	He wrote
Them (two) wrote	كَتَبَتَا هُمَا 	كَتَبَا هُمَا 	Them (two) wrote
They wrote	كَتَبْنَ هُنَّ 	كَتَبُوا هُمْ 	They wrote
You wrote	كَتَبْتِ أَنْتِ 	كَتَبْتَ أَنْتَ 	You wrote
You (two) wrote	كَتَبْتُمَا أَنْتُمَا 	كَتَبْتُمَا أَنْتُمَا 	You (two) wrote
You (all) wrote	كَتَبْتُنَّ أَنْتُنَّ 	كَتَبْتُمْ أَنْتُمْ 	You (all) wrote

In dictionaries, you will look up a verb under the past tense كَتَبَ. Once you find the verb it will give you the meaning in its infinitive form *to write*. You need to know that كَتَبَ is the past tense (he wrote) and يَكْتُبُ refers to the present (he is writing).

أَنَا كَتَبْتُ

نَحْنُ كَتَبْنَا

I wrote

We wrote

Present (cont.) tense

المُضَارِعُ

She
is writing.

تَكْتُبُ هِيَ



Them (two)
are writing.

تَكْتُبَانِ هُمَا



They
are writing.

يَكْتُبْنَ هُنَّ



يَكْتُبُ هُوَ



He
is writing

يَكْتُبَانِ هُمَا



Them (two)
are writing

يَكْتُبُونَ هُمْ



They are
writing

You
are writing.

تَكْتُبِينَ أَنْتِ



You (two)
are writing.

تَكْتُبَانِ أَنْتُمَا



You (all)
are writing.

تَكْتُبْنَ أَنْتُنَّ



تَكْتُبُ أَنْتَ



You
are writing.

تَكْتُبَانِ أَنْتُمَا



You (two)
are writing.

تَكْتُبُونَ أَنْتُمْ



You (all)
are writing.

Remember !

Depending on the context of a sentence, verb in المُضَارِعُ tense can be translated to English in Present Continuous tense (I am writing) and Present Simple tense (I write).

أَنَا أَكْتُبُ

I am writing

نَحْنُ نَكْتُبُ

We are writing.

Personal pronouns		الضمائر المُنْفَصِلَة	
She	هِيَ	He	هُوَ
Them two	هُمَا	Them two	هُمَا
They	هُنَّ	They	هُمْ

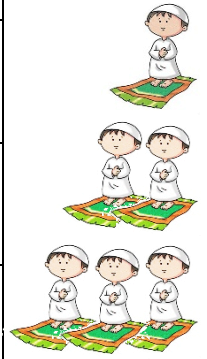
You	أَنْتِ	You	أَنْتَ
You two	أَنْتُمَا	You two	أَنْتُمَا
You all	أَنْتُنَّ	You all	أَنْتُمْ

Remember that these two are used for both genders (male and female).

I	أَنَا
We	نَحْنُ



Possessive pronouns		الضمائر المتصلة	
Her book	كِتَابُهَا	كِتَابُهُ	His book
Them two book	كِتَابُهُمَا	كِتَابُهُمَا	Their two book
Their book	كِتَابُهُنَّ	كِتَابُهُمْ	Their book



Your book (girl)	كِتَابُكِ	كِتَابُكَ	Your book (boy)
Your (two) book	كِتَابُكُمَا	كِتَابُكُمَا	Your (two) book
Your (all) book	كِتَابُهُنَّ	كِتَابُكُمْ	Your (all) book
Our book	كِتَابُنَا	كِتَابِي	My book

